

FOR SALE.

Four Hundred Acres of Land.
Lying in the lower part of Calvert county, about 2 miles from the mouth of Patuxent. The greater part of this land is covered with wood of a very superior quality and of every description, viz. hickory, white oak, chestnut, pine, &c. The cleared land, though at this time much reduced, might be easily, and at a trifling expense, made productive, by the use of plaster and clover. The improvements are few, and with the exception of a tobacco house, very indifferent. Fifteen or twenty acres of meadow land might be made at a trifling expense. To any person wishing to embark in the wood and timber business, it offers advantages equalled by few tracts of the same size in the county, being but a short distance from the head water of a creek navigable for boats carrying thirty cords of wood. A more particular description is deemed unnecessary, supposing persons wishing to purchase would view the premises. Mr. Wm. E. Hungerford living near the premises will show it when called on. The terms will be accommodating—but a small part will be required in hand, the balance to suit the purchaser. Sale to commence on the twentieth of July next, at 10 o'clock, A.M. **JOS. B. HUNGERFORD.**
June 6. 1822. 18.

A Farm for Sale.

The subscriber offers for sale a tract of land lying in South River Neck containing upwards of 300 acres. This land, (from the subscriber's own experience) is susceptible of being brought to a high state of improvement, by the application of clover and plaster; a considerable part of this land is adapted to the growth of wheat, and other grain, and other parts to the cultivation of tobacco. There is a small dwelling house upon the premises, (which will receive an addition sufficient to accommodate a large family by the expiration of the present year, at which time possession will be given); also other out houses suitable for the purposes of farming and planting. It is deemed unnecessary to give a further description of this land, as it is presumed that persons wishing to purchase will survey the premises before they determine to buy. This land will be sold on very accommodating terms; the purchaser, by paying a part in cash, can have their own time to pay the balance of the purchase money. Persons wishing to purchase will please to make application to the subscriber at Williamson's Hotel, Annapolis. Mr. R. Thorn, the present tenant, will show the land to those wishing to purchase. Should the above land not be sold at private sale before Wednesday the 4th day of September next, it will on that day be offered at public auction on the premises and will positively be sold to the highest bidder. **JOS. MAYO.**
June 17. 1822. 18.

NOTICE.

The subscriber being anxious to settle up her business, requests those who are indebted to her, immediately to pay, or close their accounts by note. Those persons in particular whose accounts have stood for twelve months and upwards, must settle shortly, or they may expect that measures will be taken to compel them. The subscriber has on hand a good stock of ready made

SHOES,

comprising almost every description, which are offered for sale at a moderate advance for cash, or on a short credit to such of her customers as are known to be punctual. Persons who have permitted their accounts to remain a long time unpaid, are informed that no more additions will be made to them from this date. She is determined in future to credit no one, who will not pay once a year, or oftener if called upon. **MUNROE.**
June 13, 1822. 6w.

Notice is hereby given,

That the subscribers have obtained from the orphans court of Anne-Arundel county, letters testamentary on the personal estate of Larkin Shipley, late of said county, deceased, and request all those indebted to make immediate payment, and those who have claims against the deceased, to produce the same properly authenticated. **Richard G. Stockwell, Ex'rs.**
Henry Wayman, Ex'rs.
June 6. 6w.

JUST PUBLISHED

And For Sale at Geo. Shaw's Store, **THE FIRST VOLUME OF HARRIS & JOHNSON'S REPORTS Of Cases Argued and Determined in the GENERAL COURT AND COURT OF APPEALS OF THE STATE OF MARYLAND From the year 1800 to 1805, inclusive.**
Price—\$6 50.
Sept. 27.

FOR SALE, OR RENT.

MY HOUSE NEAR ANNAPOLIS.
Lately in the occupation of John Gayman. Possession will be given immediately. **Johnas Brewer, jun.**
June 27. 3w.

ATTENTION!

If Catharine Chapman, Thomas Hawkins, or Ralph Jempton Jr. Jemmeson, are living, if they would write and inform Joseph P. Caldwell now living at Fincastle, Botetourt county, Va. where they reside, they may have in return some important information. The persons above alluded to used to reside near Port Tobacco, in Charles county, Maryland, and it may be they are still there. The editor of the Herald of the Valley would consider it a favour, which if ever requested he would return, if the editors of papers in Maryland would give this a few insertions in their respective papers. **June 20, 1822.**

At a Meeting

Of the Visitors and Governors of St. John's College, held June 4th, 1822, the following resolution was unanimously passed:

Resolved, That the proposition for a meeting of the Alumni of the University of Maryland, on the 1st Monday in August next, at St. John's College, meets the cordial approbation of this Board, and that the College Hall be prepared for the reception of the meeting.

Test, **W. E. PINKNEY,**
Secretary to the Board.
June 6. 1822. 18.

For Sale,

THE HOUSE AND LOT.

Now occupied by Richard J. Crabb, esq. near the Bath Spring. Possession will be given on the 1st of November next. For further particulars and terms, apply to the subscriber, living on the head of Severn, or Robert Welch, of Ben. esq. Annapolis. **James Newburn.**
Jan. 17. 25

NOTICE.

ADAM & JOHN MILLER.
Having purchased of George & John Barber, & Co. their well selected

STOCK OF GOODS,

offer them for sale (at their old stand) on the most reasonable and accommodating terms for cash, or to punctual dealers at short dates. **Oct. 11, 1821.** 39

State of Maryland, Sc.

Anne-Arundel county, Orphans Court, June 1st, 1822.

On application by petition of William M. Waters, administrator of John T. Davidson, late of Anne-Arundel county, deceased, it is ordered that he give the notice required by law for creditors to exhibit their claims against the said deceased, and that the same be published once in each week, for the space of six successive weeks in the Maryland Gazette and Political Intelligence.

Thomas H. Hall, Reg. of Wills
A. A. County.

Notice is hereby Given,

That the subscriber of Anne-Arundel county, hath obtained from the Orphans Court of Anne-Arundel county in Maryland, letters of administration on the personal estate of John T. Davidson, late of Anne-Arundel county deceased. All persons having claims against the said deceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same with the vouchers thereof, to the subscriber, at or before the 1st day of December next, they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of the said estate. Given under my hand this 1st day of June, 1822. **WM. M. WATERS, Adm'r.**
June 6. 6w.

NOTICE.

The Commissioners of the Tax for Anne-Arundel County, will meet on the second Monday of August next, for the purpose of hearing appeals & making transfers. By order, **WM. S. GREEN, Clk.**
May 23.

Andrew Nicholls,

Respectfully informs the voters of Anne-Arundel county, and the city of Annapolis, that he is a candidate for the Sheriffalty of said county at the election of October 1822.

PRINTING

Of every description, neatly executed at this Office.

TAYLORING.

LEWIS TYDINGS, & CO.

Respectfully inform the public and their friends, that they have commenced the above business in the Shop formerly occupied by the late Mr. John Thompson, and can assure those who may be disposed to patronise them, that no exertions shall be wanting to render satisfaction. They intend constantly keeping Cloths, Cassimeres, Waistcoats, &c. &c. suitable for the several seasons of the year, which they will be happy to make up, in the most fashionable style, and on the shortest notice.

They respectfully solicit a share of public favour.

AN APPRENTICE

Will be received and taught the above business. He must be 14 or 15 years of age. **June 6.** 3w.

To the Benevolent and Humane.

It has become the painful duty of a parent to make the public acquainted with the unfortunate condition of his son who has been for some months deprived of his reason, and is at this time wandering through the country, unconscious of his own affliction, and that which is felt by his parents. A long and fatiguing journey was undergone by his father in order to restore him to his home, and to the reason he had lost, but he fled from him through the mountain's rugged cliffs and disappeared. Trackless, however, as was his path, he was closely pursued, and heard of from the banks of the Ohio until he reached Rockville, in Montgomery county, Md. Any information that can be given of this unfortunate youth would be thankfully received; and he who would have the humanity and the benevolence to accompany him home, and thus restore him to his afflicted parents, shall meet with some other reward beside that of an approving conscience.

B. T. DULANEY.

Charles county, Md. May 22. Editors through the Union will suppose the cause of humanity by publishing the above a few weeks.

State of Maryland, sc.

Anne-Arundel County Orphans Court, July 11th, 1822.

On application by petition of John Beard, executor of the last will & testament of Susannah Beard, late of Anne-Arundel county, deceased, it is ordered that he give the notice required by law for creditors to exhibit their claims against the said deceased, and that the same be published once in each week, for the space of six successive weeks in the Maryland Gazette.

THOMAS H. HALL,
Reg. Wills. A. A. County

Notice is hereby Given,

That the subscriber of Anne-Arundel county, hath obtained from the orphans court of A. A. county, in Md. letters testamentary on the personal estate of Susannah Beard, late of Anne-Arundel county deceased. All persons having claims against the said deceased, are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, to the subscriber, at or before the 11th day of December next, they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 11th day of June, 1822. **John Beard, Ex'r.**
June 13. 6w.

Shaw & Gambrill,

Have on hand and intend keeping,

A SUPPLY OF THE BEST

DRUGS

AND

MEDICINES

which they will sell at the retail prices in Baltimore, and assure their friends and the public, that every attention will be given to weighing out and putting up any article in the above line.

Orders from the country, (inclosing the cash,) will be thankfully received, and punctually attended to. **May 30th, 1822.** 6

CABINET MAKING.

The Subscriber, at his Shop, in Church-street, opposite the Post-Office, having provided himself with Mahogany, and other materials, for carrying on the

Cabinet Making Business, &c.

Solicits the public for a portion of their custom, which will be thankfully received.

He will likewise furnish and attend

On the shortest notice, all most reasonable terms.

He will also attend to the business of

Upholstering and Paper Hanging.

JONATHAN WEEDON.
Annapolis, Jan. 3, 1822.

The University of Maryland.

ST. JOHN'S

AND

WASHINGTON COLLEGES.

The reputation and welfare of Maryland have been deeply afflicted by the fall of this University; and although it is the common duty of every man in the state to endeavour to re-construct it, there seems to be something more than an ordinary obligation upon those who claim to be the Alumni of the Institution, to co-operate, and to make one vigorous, united effort, to re-suscitate and to restore it to its ancient usefulness and fame, that they may be the special means of transmitting to their descendants, and to posterity generally, the benefits of an Institution which the wisdom of their forefathers had created for them.

It is therefore respectfully suggested to the Alumni of this University, wherever residing, to hold a meeting on the first Monday in August next, at St. John's College in Annapolis, (by permission of the Visitors and Governors), to take into consideration the practicability of reviving this University, the plan, and the ways and means necessary to effect it.

As the Chancellor of the state is upon the spot, and is always one of the Visitors & Governors of the University, it is also suggested that he be invited to attend as President of the Convention.

Should this proposition meet with the approbation of those to whom it is directed, it may be useful to insert short paragraphs in the several newspapers of the state, and of the District of Columbia, favourable to the plan, and urging a general attendance at the Convention—as it is not only desirable that our once distinguished and venerable "Alma Mater," should be re-animated and restored by her Sons, but particularly so that they should form a Brotherhood of every surviving member of the family to undertake the noble work, to which gratitude and duty equally invite.

ALUMNUS.

P. S. The Editors of newspapers throughout the state, and in the District of Columbia, are requested to give this publication a few insertions in their respective Journals. **May 16.** 18.

Notice is hereby given,

That the subscriber hath obtained from the orphans court of Anne-Arundel county, letters of administration on the estate of Samuel Welch, sen. late of said county, deceased. This is to request all persons having claims against the said deceased to bring them in, legally authenticated, and those indebted to make immediate payment to **WARNER WELSH, Adm'r.**
June 27. 2



THE STEAM BOAT MARYLAND,

Will commence her regular route on Wednesday the 1st of March, at 8 o'clock from Commerce street wharf Baltimore, for Annapolis and Easton. Leaving Annapolis at half past 12 for Easton, and on Thursday the 1st will leave Easton, by way of Todd's Point, the same hour, for Annapolis and Baltimore, leaving Annapolis at half past 2 o'clock; and continue to leave the above places as follows: Commerce street wharf, Baltimore, on Wednesdays & Saturdays, and Easton on Sundays & Thursdays, at 8 o'clock, till the first of November, and then leave the above places one hour sooner, so as to arrive before dark. Persons wishing to go from Easton to Oxford can be landed for 50 cents each, the same from Oxford to Easton.

Passengers wishing to proceed to Philadelphia will be put on board the Union Line of Steam Boats, in the Patuxent river, and arrive there by 9 o'clock next morning. The Maryland will commence her route from Baltimore for Queen's-town & Chester town, on Monday the 1st day of April, leaving Commerce street wharf at 9 o'clock every Monday, and Chester-town every Tuesday at same hour, for Queen's-town and Baltimore, during the season.

Horses and Carriages will be taken on board from either of the above places. All baggage at the risk of the owners. All persons expecting small packages, or other freights, will send them when the boat arrives, pay freight, and take them away. **Feb. 28.**

Take Notice.

All persons indebted to the firm of **GEORGE & JOHN BARBER,** are requested to call and settle their accounts. Those which are of long standing, they expect to have settled by the first of March, or the debtors may expect suits to be instituted.

They have on hand, and intend keeping, an assortment of

Shirts, Bran, and Horse Feed, At their New Warehouse on the wharf, where persons may be supplied on the most moderate terms. **G. & J. BARBER.**
January 17. 25

500 Dollars Reward.

Run away from the subscriber living in Calverton, Maryland, on the 24th April, three negro men, viz.

JIM.

Aged about 23 years, 5 feet 7 or 8 inches high, black complexion, round face, well set, and black on which he wears a blue cloth coat, black cassimere pantaloons, and a new pair of shoes. As he can write he is probable he has forged a pass for himself and the others.

TOM.

Aged about 27 years, 5 feet 5 or 6 inches high, slender made, black complexion, and down look when spoken to, he had on a suit of white home made kersey and a wool hat.

WAPPIN.

Aged about 45 years, 5 feet 6 or 7 inches high, a thick square built fellow of a brown complexion, had on a suit of white home made kersey with yellow stripes.

I will give one hundred dollars for the apprehension of each of the above described negroes, if taken out of the state, or fifty dollars for each if taken in the state to the 1st of March next.

JOSEPH W. REYNOLDS.
April 18, 1822. 12

Private Sale.

The subscriber will sell the two story FRAME BUILDING in Green street, now occupied by him. The situation is pleasant and the house convenient.

He will likewise dispose of the LOT OF GROUND fronting 25 feet on Church and Francis streets, and lying between his shop and the store of D. Ridgely & Co.

The terms, which will be accommodating, can be known on application to

WILLIAM COE, Sen.

PS To rent the BRICK BUILDING opposite Williamson's Hotel, and formerly occupied by Mr. N. J. Watkins at a Shop. For the terms apply as above, **Annapolis, June 6.** 5

FOUND

Some months since, in Prince George's street, in this city, an old fashioned GOLD SETT FINGER RING, a Mocho stone sett round with Garnet on the top. The owner may have the same, on application at this office, by proving property, and paying the expense of advertising. **June 13.** 3w.

Notice is hereby Given,

That the subscriber of the city of Annapolis hath obtained from the Orphans Court of Anne-Arundel county, in the state of Maryland, letters of administration on the personal estate of John T. Barber, deceased. All persons having claims against the said deceased, are hereby requested to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, unto Joseph Sands, who is authorised to settle the above estate. All those indebted are requested to make payment as above directed. **Susannah Barber, Adm'r.**
of John T. Barber.
May 23. 3w.

Farmers Bank of Maryland,

Annapolis, June 19th, 1822.

In compliance with the charter of the Farmers Bank of Maryland, and with a supplement thereto establishing a branch thereof at Frederick town, Notice is hereby given to the stockholders on the western shore, that an election will be held at the banking house in the city of Annapolis on the first Monday in August next, between the hours of 10 o'clock A.M. and 3 o'clock P.M. for the purpose of choosing sixteen directors for the bank at Annapolis, and nine directors for the branch bank at Frederick town. By order, **JOS. PINKNEY, Cash.**

The Editors of the Maryland Republican Annapolis, and the Federal Gazette, and Annapolis, of Baltimore, are requested to publish the above once a week for six weeks.

FOR SALE,

The property in Annapolis formerly occupied by the late Dr. James Murray. This property consists of a large and convenient

Brick Dwelling House,

With a good Garden, Pump of Water, a Brick Building suitable for an office, Carriage house, Stable, Smoke-house, and other useful improvements, all in good order, and well calculated to accommodate a large family. One fourth of the purchase money will be required in hand; bonds on interest, for the balance, with good security; an extension of credit will be given if required. Possession can be given in a short time. For Terms apply to Mr. Henry Mardler, or Mr. Daniel Murray, on Elk Ridge. **SARAH E. MURRAY.**
May 30. 6w.

Just Published

And for sale at this Office and at Mr. George Blaw's Store, price 25cts. **The Constitution of Maryland.** To which is prefixed **The Declaration of Rights.** With the amendments incorporated in the original. **Oct. 28.**

MARYLAND

[VOL. LXXVII]

PRINTED AND PUBLISHED

BY **JONAS GREEN,**

CHURCH-STREET, ANNAPOLIS.

Price—Three Dollars per Annum.

THE OPINION OF THE COURT OF APPEALS

Upon the question, whether a conspiracy to cheat and defraud a bank, by the officers thereof, is an offence at common law, and punishable in Maryland?

Court of Appeals, Dec. Term, 1821.

THE STATE vs. BUCHANAN, et. al.

(Continued.)

The position, that "a confederacy each to maintain the other, whether the matter be true or false," is a common law offence, is distinctly adopted in 1 Harw. P. C. 190, ch. 72, and in Coke's Rep. (The Poulterer's case) 58, and the principle of the case is cited in the Book of Assizes, to wit, that conspiracies are punishable at common law, though nothing be put in execution, is fully recognized in the Poulterer's case, in which the book is referred to; and this further principle also laid down, that the law punishes the conspiracy, "to the end to prevent the unlawful act;" and in the same case, speaking of another, article 19, also in the Book of Assizes, 138, relative to combinations among merchants to regulate the price of wool, it is said, "and in these cases, the conspiracy or confederacy (not the false conspiracy or confederacy) is punishable, although the conspiracy or confederacy be not executed." Hence it is manifest, that the "mala" at the end of the case, which seems to be relied on to show, that both malice and falsehood are indispensable ingredients of a punishable conspiracy, and must be united in the same case, was not intended by Lord Coke as applicable to all confederacies, but to such false conspiracies only, as are of the character of those, of which he had treated immediately preceding the case; for he does not speak of the case of a conspiracy between merchants to fix the price of wool, as a false conspiracy, nor does either falsehood or malice, necessarily enter into such a combination. And these combinations among merchants, (which are not within the statute 33d Edward the 1st,) were, and remained punishable at common law, and were not first made so by the statute staple 27th Edward the 1st, ch. 9, as has been supposed in argument. That statute does indeed prohibit the exportation of wool under a very severe penalty, but neither creates, nor provides a punishment for, the offence by merchants, of combining to fix a price beyond which they would not go. All that is said in relation to the purchasing of that article is, that "all merchants, as well subjects as foreigners, may purchase woollfolk, &c. throughout the whole of our kingdom and territories, without covin or collusion to lower the price of the said merchandizes, so nevertheless as they bring them to the staple;" from which it would seem that all covin and collusion to lower the price of merchandise was before unlawful, and that the statute meant to leave the law as it was. In the Poulterer's case, it was clearly considered as an offence at common law; and in 4 Blk. Com. 154, the exportation of wool, which, as has been before observed, was prohibited by the statute staple, under a very heavy penalty, is said to have been forbidden at common law, but more particularly by that statute; and if that which it was the principal object of the statute to prevent and to punish, was before, an offence at common law, it may readily be supposed, that no new offence was intended to be created; but that a conspiracy to fix the price of wool, was an offence at common law. Moreover, the words of the statute are "without covin or collusion to lower the price," &c. and a combination to "fix a price, beyond which they would not go," might not necessarily be to "lower" the price. On an information against Breerton, Townsend & others, Noy's Rep. 103, for the suppression of a will, to the prejudice of Egerton, the relator, whose wife was thereby disinherited, all the defendants but one were convicted and fined. This was a case of fraud effected by a confederacy.